

# Contents

<i>Series Editors' Preface</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
Classify, Exclude, Police	1
<b>Part I Governing Colonial Urban Space</b>	<b>21</b>
1 Classifying and Excluding Migrants	25
Race and Urban Space	28
Differentiating Urbans from Migrants in South Africa	33
Stabilisation Policies and Urban Residential Rights	34
Reinterpreting the Riots in Sharpeville and Langa	38
Differentiating Natives from Non-Natives in Nigeria	45
The Birth of Territorial Enclaves: Non-Native Neighbourhoods	46
Regionalism and Decolonisation	49
The Kano Riots	52
Conclusion	54
Notes	58
2 The Making of a Delinquent	63
Rise of Urban Poverty and Delinquency Issues	66
Between Psychometric Expertise and Penal Reform in South Africa	68
The Empire's First Social Services in Lagos	71
Race, Gender and Welfare	73
From Preference to Racial Differentiation in South Africa	74
Juvenile Prostitution and the Construction of a Moral Space in Nigeria	77
A Coercive Incomplete Welfare State	81
From Financial Indigence to Flogging in Urban Nigeria	83
Violent Socialisation of Urban Youth in South African Institutions	85
Conclusion	88
Notes	90

<b>Part II Policing the Neighbourhood</b>	<b>95</b>
3 Vigilantism and Violence Under Colonialism and Apartheid	103
Policing in a Colonial Situation: Historiographical Detours	104
Violence and Vigilantism in South African Townships	107
Violence and the Making of Township Communities in the Cape Flats	111
Violence and Vigilantism in South-West Nigeria	117
Honour and Violence in the Centre of Ibadan	120
Conclusion	123
Notes	125
4 Commodification, Politicisation and Uneven Pacification of Contemporary Vigilantism	129
State Regulation and Commodification in Nigeria	133
Commodifying Protection and Regulating Vigilante Violence in Ibadan	135
Return to Democracy and Uneven Pacification of Vigilantism	139
Politicisation, Bureaucratisation and Feminisation of Vigilantism in the Cape Flats	142
Politicisation of Security Initiatives	145
Limited Pacification and Bureaucratisation of Vigilantism	147
Feminisation of Vigilantism	153
Conclusion	157
Notes	159
<b>Part III Politics of the Street, Politics in the Office</b>	<b>165</b>
5 Patronage, Taxation and the Politicisation of Urban Space	171
Patronage and Urban Projects	174
The Amala Politics in Ibadan	176
The Metropolitan Project in Lagos	180
Revenues, Violence and Politicisation in Motor Parks	184
Extorting Money or Levying Taxes?	186
Governing Transport Between Patronage and Bureaucracy	190
Violence, Loyalty and Politicisation in Motor Parks	194
Conclusion	198
Notes	200

6	Bureaucrats, <i>Indigenes</i> and a New Urban Politics of Exclusion	203
	Institutionalising Exclusion, Manufacturing New Urban Belonging	207
	Producing Certificates, Identifying Urban Ancestry	215
	Indigeneity, Segregation and Patronage	223
	Conclusion	229
	Notes	230
	Conclusion: The Urban Legacy of Exclusion, Policing and Violence	233
	<i>References</i>	243
	Appendix 1: Dictionary	273
	<i>Index</i>	279